

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
CHARLESTON DIVISION

\_\_\_\_\_) Docket No. 9:22-658  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) )  
) Charleston, SC  
Plaintiff,) )  
) Portion of Trial Testimony  
vs.) )  
) Regarding the Replacement  
) of Jurors  
RUSSELL LUCIUS LAFFITTE,) )  
) )  
Defendant.) )  
\_\_\_\_\_) DATE: November 22, 2022

BEFORE THE HONORABLE RICHARD M. GERGEL  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE, PRESIDING  
JURY TRIAL

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1 THE COURT: Y'all, please be seated. Let me  
2 provide you two notes I am receiving -- I have now received  
3 from a juror. One of them says, "Need antibiotic at 19:21.  
4 I could delay one to two hours."

5 Second note, "Feeling pressured to change my vote."  
6 Same juror.

7 MR. DANIEL: I'm sorry?

8 THE COURT: "Feeling pressured to change my vote."

9 I don't have any idea, no indication, as we should  
10 not have, about which way that's going. Let me tell you, my  
11 instinct is that we have alternates and we should get to a  
12 verdict, and that it is not practical to get her medicine and  
13 drive back. I don't like this because I'm going to bring the  
14 jury back and tell them they've got to begin their  
15 deliberations again. But I don't know of any other choice I  
16 have. I welcome any thoughts anyone may have.

17 MS. LIMEHOUSE: The Government agrees, Your Honor.

18 MR. DANIEL: Judge, can they just come back in the  
19 morning?

20 THE COURT: Well, we don't have an issue of them not  
21 deliberating. They are deliberating. I mean, we haven't had  
22 any message from them saying that we are having -- we are  
23 stuck or we need -- you know, I haven't gotten where I would  
24 give an Allen charge. I haven't gotten any of that. I get  
25 those from time to time, and I don't have that.

1           You know, you are in the same position. I'm in a  
2           position just trying to be fair. You don't -- you know,  
3           could that person be holding out for you or could convict  
4           you? I mean, you know, it's a tough choice. And, you know,  
5           it just strikes me that under this sort of situation, the  
6           better course is -- that's why we have alternates. But I  
7           want to hear from you about this.

8           MR. AUSTIN: Is that the same juror for both notes?

9           THE COURT: Yes, both notes were from the same  
10          juror. I have no idea who it is.

11          MS. LIMEHOUSE: Your Honor, the Government believes  
12          that especially since there's been no indication from the  
13          jury that they are having issues deliberating, that we would  
14          like them to continue to deliberate. Especially with the  
15          impending holiday ahead of us, we would like for them to  
16          continue to deliberate tonight.

17          THE COURT: I could just tell you right now that if  
18          I tell people that they have to come back tomorrow, I don't  
19          think that's in anybody's interest. Okay? And I'm going to  
20          be honest, I'm kind of trying to protect defendants here in  
21          this situation. And I don't think it's in your interest to  
22          try to force people to come back tomorrow. I don't like the  
23          effect that has on pushing people to a verdict.

24          (Whereupon, a jury note is handed to the judge.)

25          THE COURT: Let me read the third note I now

1 received, which raises an entirely different issue. "Dear  
2 Judge, we are writing this to express a shared concern."

3 This appears to be -- I can't quite figure out. May  
4 be all the other jurors. "On page --"

5 (Whereupon, a jury note is handed to the judge.)

6 THE COURT: Is there another note?

7 THE COURT DEPUTY: Yes, sir.

8 THE COURT: "On page 11, your final charge to us  
9 states that if you let fear or prejudice or bias or sympathy  
10 interfere with your thinking, there is a risk that you will  
11 not arrive at a true and just verdict. A juror's previous  
12 court experience is influencing that juror's ability to  
13 discuss the trial in a group setting. That juror has made  
14 comments on having been bullied as a juror on previous trials  
15 and will not consider the evidence in this trial. The juror  
16 is hostile to hearing any debate from certain other jurors,  
17 and the juror disagrees with your final charge and  
18 specifically the definitions you've provided. We  
19 respectfully ask that you consider speaking to this issue so  
20 that we are able to proceed with deliberations."

21 Now, I do not know that's the same juror. Okay? I  
22 have no idea. Okay?

23 Here's the next one. "Your Honor, can you please  
24 call an alternate as I am experiencing anxiety and unable to  
25 clearly make my decision?" That's a different juror.

1 MR. DANIEL: The same one that has the medication?

2 THE COURT: I think I've now fully disclosed all my  
3 notes. Let me just say this. If a juror told me that she  
4 was unable or he was unable -- was unwilling to consider the  
5 evidence because of prior court experience, I would remove  
6 that juror, whatever that is. I have no idea how that falls.  
7 I just would remove someone, because we don't allow people to  
8 serve on juries that don't follow the Court's instructions.  
9 I have no idea if that's the same juror as the one who has  
10 written me about her medicine. I welcome suggestions from  
11 the parties.

12 MS. LIMEHOUSE: Your Honor, we believe that you need  
13 to put two alternates to replace both of those jurors.

14 THE COURT: I mean, we've got three alternates for a  
15 reason.

16 MS. LIMEHOUSE: Also, based on where it's headed, it  
17 seems there's a risk if you only replace the one who says she  
18 can't follow the law, that we might be here again and have to  
19 restart --

20 THE COURT: It could end up, of course, being three  
21 jurors before we know it. And, you know, I don't want to  
22 read tea leaves. I don't know if -- I can't -- you know, we  
23 shouldn't know what they're deliberating. And they are  
24 appropriately not telling me what they are doing. And I have  
25 no idea what they are doing.

1           Mr. Daniel, your suggestions? I value your  
2       experience.

3           MR. DANIEL: Your Honor, just the one about the  
4       hostile juror, can you just read that one last time?

5           THE COURT: I'll be glad -- let me read them all  
6       again. How about that? Okay. The hostile -- it is, "Dear  
7       Judge, we are writing this to express a shared concern. On  
8       page 11, your final charge to us states that if you let fear  
9       or prejudice or bias or sympathy interfere with your  
10      thinking, there is a risk that you will not arrive at a true  
11      and just verdict. A juror's previous court experience is  
12      influencing that juror's ability to discuss the trial in a  
13      group setting. That juror has made comments about having  
14      been bullied as a juror on previous trials and will not  
15      consider the evidence in this trial. The juror is hostile to  
16      hearing any debate from certain other jurors, and the juror  
17      disagrees with your final charge and specifically the  
18      definitions you've provided. We respectfully ask you to  
19      consider speaking to this issue so that we are able to  
20      proceed with deliberations."

21          MR. DANIEL: Disagrees with your final charge? The  
22      final charge, that means the whole charge?

23          THE COURT: I take it that "disagrees with your  
24      final charge and specifically the definitions you've  
25      provided."

1 MR. HOLLIDAY: Your Honor, I think that's an easy  
2 one. That's on the jury questionnaire. They are asked if  
3 they can follow the law as they are instructed --

4 THE COURT: This person would be struck. You know,  
5 all I can say is, whether we are talking about two jurors or  
6 three jurors, I haven't any idea. And, you know, if somebody  
7 was calculating this and said, oh, I think they are going to  
8 help me, and you end up keeping them on and, you know,  
9 whatever, you end up convicting your person, you end up with  
10 a conviction, somebody is going to feel pretty silly, and  
11 vice-versa. I mean, so the result, I don't worry about the  
12 result myself. I worry about do I have effective jurors.  
13 And I've got at least a report -- I haven't confirmed it  
14 yet -- that someone won't deliberate. Okay? That's a  
15 problem. That's a problem.

16 And my inclination would be to speak to that juror  
17 and to -- I'm very hesitant to bring the juror into the  
18 courtroom to do that. I think that's a huge mistake. And it  
19 might really be best -- I mean, there's no rule book for this  
20 right now, how do we do this. It may well be that maybe the  
21 best way for me to do it is for me and a court reporter and  
22 my deputy, just to create a record of this, and simply ask  
23 the juror in a conference room, you know, is there a problem.  
24 And if there's not, I'm going to keep her deliberating. You  
25 know, if she says, oh, no, I'm talking, I mean, I am not

1 going to remove somebody. But if there seems to be a feeling  
2 among the group that this juror is not deliberating, whether  
3 that is also the juror -- I mean, I think the one with the  
4 medicine we need to send home. She needs her medicine. I  
5 understand that. If that happens to be the same person, that  
6 happens to be the same person.

7 The person with the anxiety, that's a concern for me  
8 too. I don't want someone who is not functioning to be --  
9 I've got 12 jurors for a reason. The defendant's rights are  
10 protected by having 12 functioning jurors. And it's got to  
11 be unanimous. So I've got a problem having somebody who says  
12 I can't do it anymore. That's my concern.

13 But I want to hear from everybody before I make a  
14 decision, because I think we are on virgin territory. Mr.  
15 Holliday, I've tried a hundred cases myself and then I've  
16 been on the bench for 13 years, I've never had this  
17 experience.

18 MR. HOLLIDAY: That's true. Your Honor, I think we  
19 have three different situations. I would suggest, the person  
20 with the medicine, cannot risk someone's health. So I think  
21 they should be allowed to go home. The person who cannot  
22 follow the law, then they are basically -- they would be  
23 struck for cause. And I think they've indicated now that  
24 they should be struck for cause. The person --

25 THE COURT: If true. If true.

1 MR. HOLLIDAY: Well, nobody --

2 THE COURT: I don't want anybody else ganging up on  
3 somebody and trying to bump them off a jury. I need to  
4 confirm that.

5 MR. HOLLIDAY: Right. And then the third one, your  
6 suggestion as far as speaking -- speaking to the juror,  
7 finding out whatever, I think that's still a viable juror,  
8 the third one.

9 THE COURT: The anxious one?

10 MR. HOLLIDAY: Yes. But I think if someone has  
11 indicated that they cannot follow the law, that's a toxic  
12 juror, Your Honor. And I don't think there's any redemption  
13 from writing that.

14 THE COURT: Well, I've got to confirm that. I can't  
15 let a juror be bumped out one way or the other who says,  
16 that's not accurate, I'm fully participating, they just don't  
17 agree with me. That -- you know, that's not a juror I  
18 remove. I mean, that's a -- you know, I tell them in my  
19 charge hold your convictions whatever that is. So --

20 MR. HOLLIDAY: What bothered me about that, Your  
21 Honor, though, is the indication that there was some prior  
22 experience --

23 THE COURT: Well, that bothers me a lot. If that  
24 is, in fact, true that someone's prior experience -- you  
25 know, we've heard about this, that people get in a jury room

1 and they say, I never told anyone but I was sexually abused  
2 and, you know, kind of it creates -- just blows up the whole  
3 case. Right? We can't have that. But I've got to confirm  
4 it. I can't rely on someone else's account. I will need --  
5 with the consent of the parties, we are going to set up a  
6 place where I will take a court reporter, and without anyone  
7 present but the court reporter, I will create a record. And  
8 with my deputy and my court reporter, I will ask the juror if  
9 there's a problem.

10 MS. LIMEHOUSE: Your Honor, we would request that  
11 you maybe do the same thing with the juror who's reporting  
12 being anxious. There could be a contribution. This sort of  
13 environment could be contributing to the anxiety that could  
14 be alleviated depending on how you decide to handle the  
15 jurors.

16 THE COURT: Do I have the consent of the parties for  
17 me creating a record to question the juror?

18 MS. LIMEHOUSE: Yes, as long as it's on the record,  
19 we have no objection, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Mr. Daniel?

21 MR. DANIEL: Yes, you do have the consent, Your  
22 Honor.

23 THE COURT: Okay. Let me ask Ms. Perry. Crystal,  
24 where can we go?

25 MR. DANIEL: Does the note use a pronoun, with the

1 juror that's got a strongly held conviction or just will not  
2 budge because of some previous jury --

3 THE COURT: No gender.

4 MR. DANIEL: Is there a pronoun?

5 THE COURT: No pronoun.

6 MR. DANIEL: So we don't know if it's a he or she?

7 MR. HOLLIDAY: How is that even relevant?

8 THE COURT: Thank you. You shouldn't know that, but  
9 there is not. I published the thing to you. Of course, I've  
10 got to figure out a way I can discern who this juror is.

11 MR. HOLLIDAY: Your Honor, I would suggest -- we are  
12 all just thinking here -- if you went into the room and you  
13 would say, I have a series of notes and any juror who feels  
14 the need to speak to me in private, I will be willing to  
15 speak to them over here. And just hear what they have to  
16 say. I think that would avoid singling anyone out that's in  
17 that room who might feel uncomfortable talking to you.

18 THE COURT: Well, I don't want other people around  
19 when I speak to them.

20 MR. HOLLIDAY: Right. Right.

21 THE COURT: That's why we are going to go down to  
22 Courtroom 4. But the question is --

23 MR. DANIEL: Judge, we don't have any objection to  
24 you just asking the foreperson which juror number that is.

25 THE COURT: Well, I can get Ms. Perry to do that

1 without me going into that.

2 Okay. Ms. Perry, I want you to go in and see if you  
3 can get -- ask them to identify the juror number, because  
4 that may solve several problems if there's an overlap there.

5 MR. DANIEL: Judge, we've both been doing this  
6 awhile --

7 THE COURT: We litigated against each other and with  
8 each other. I tell you, this is a different experience.

9 THE COURT DEPUTY: He didn't know the number. I'm  
10 going to get her number from the name.

11 MR. HOLLIDAY: Your Honor, I would suggest that we  
12 don't need to know any more.

13 THE COURT: Okay. I'm going to take action. Fair  
14 enough? Everybody happy with that?

15 MR. HOLLIDAY: Yes. Thank you, Judge.

16 (Whereupon, an in-camera interview takes place with  
17 the juror.)

18 THE COURT: Let me report back to counsel. The  
19 juror regarding the medicine has been replaced and has been  
20 allowed to go home.

21 I spoke with the juror expressing anxiety. And she  
22 asked to be relieved and said she wasn't able to go forward,  
23 and I removed her. I relieved her. I granted her request  
24 to -- for an alternate. I just basically said to her, tell  
25 me, can you do your duties? And she said, I cannot do my

1 duties. She's got medication issues herself, anxiety issues.  
2 And I relieved her.

3 And the decisions I've made resolved the other  
4 issue, so I didn't have to address it. That was the longer  
5 one. I never had to address it. I understood that it took  
6 care from those other decisions.

7 And I'm going to bring the jurors in to tell them  
8 they have to begin their deliberations again because there  
9 are new jurors.

10 MR. HOLLIDAY: Thank you, Your Honor. We appreciate  
11 your thoughtfulness.

12 MR. DANIEL: Do you know how --

13 MR. AUSTIN: Your Honor, I couldn't hear --

14 THE COURT: Mr. Austin, I hope you are not  
15 developing hearing problems hanging around Mr. Daniel too  
16 much. So the answer was, I relieved one juror because of  
17 her -- the medication issue. And I relieved one juror  
18 because of the anxiety issue. We have replaced both of them.

19 I need to bring the jurors in, all 12, to say they  
20 need to begin their deliberations again because we have  
21 brought an alternate into the room. Okay?

22 Can we bring in the jury.

23 MR. DANIEL: Your Honor, just for the record --

24 THE COURT: Hold a second.

25 Yes, sir, Mr. Daniel.

1 MR. DANIEL: Judge, we would object not to the juror  
2 that was replaced for medication. We agreed with that. We  
3 agreed with that at the time. But the second juror that was  
4 replaced about the anxiety is the one we would like to  
5 take -- make an objection to.

6 THE COURT: You can make an objection. That one --  
7 and there's a record -- she is emotionally very fragile. She  
8 could hardly speak to me. And she explained to me she was on  
9 anxiety medication and that she was not physically capable or  
10 emotionally capable of going forward. I didn't think I had  
11 any choice. We never got into what's going on in the jury  
12 room or anything like that. It was -- and she was shaking  
13 when she was speaking to me. There wasn't any confusion  
14 about that one. Okay?

15 Let's bring the jury in.

16 (Whereupon, the jury returns to open court at 8:31  
17 p.m.)

18 THE COURT: Please be seated. Ladies and gentlemen,  
19 obviously, you've had some changes in your ranks. And the  
20 requirement is that you need to begin your deliberations  
21 again to bring your other two, the two jurors who have not  
22 been included, into those discussions, because it needs to be  
23 the decision of all 12 of you. Obviously, the 10 of you are  
24 more advanced than the other two, but you need to go back  
25 into the deliberations and y'all need to walk through those

1 again. Okay? If you could return to the jury room. Thank  
2 you for your constant attention.

3 (Jury leaves open court at 8:32 p.m.)

4 THE COURT: Folks, I think we followed the path  
5 we've talked about following. And we will be in recess.  
6 Please be seated. We will be in recess until the jury makes  
7 a decision, if at all.

8 MR. DANIEL: Thank you, Your Honor.

9 MS. LIMEHOUSE: Thank you, Your Honor.

10 (Whereupon, recess transpired.)

11 (Whereupon the alternate is excused.)

12 THE COURT: Yes, sir, Mr. Austin.

13 MR. AUSTIN: Your Honor, real quickly. Mr. Daniel  
14 had noted his objection earlier to swapping out the  
15 alternate.

16 THE COURT: I did what y'all asked me to do.

17 MR. AUSTIN: Your Honor, I am not asking you to do  
18 anything differently now. Our understanding is that's  
19 essentially, with the case law, it's akin for moving to a  
20 mistrial. And just for the sake of the record, we just  
21 wanted to bring that up. We object to replacement of one  
22 juror.

23 THE COURT: On what basis? Because I asked you what  
24 did you want me to do on these? And we agreed I would talk  
25 to the juror, who could hardly speak, she was so emotionally

1 upset. And I asked her if she could serve. There's a record  
2 of this. And she asked me to remove her, as she had written  
3 me already and asked me to remove her. So I was doing  
4 exactly what we all agreed I would do.

5 I'm a little perplexed by that, Mr. Austin, to after  
6 the fact coming in and start complaining about something on a  
7 procedure we had agreed to already.

8 MR. DANIEL: I thought we did object.

9 MR. AUSTIN: I think he did take exception to that  
10 on the record, Your Honor.

11 MS. LIMEHOUSE: Your Honor, after you had already  
12 done what we agreed to do --

13 THE COURT: Correct, I had done it. I told you this  
14 is what we were going to do.

15 MR. AUSTIN: I thought we were just going to be  
16 interviewing them, not necessarily replacing them. We are  
17 not trying to -- it's a strange, fluid situation.

18 THE COURT: You know, I tried to be as transparent  
19 as I could. I read everybody everything. I asked you what  
20 you wanted me to do. I interviewed the juror, who was  
21 plainly incapable of continuing, and she was in an emotional  
22 meltdown. And I removed her. And that's what I understood  
23 y'all -- we had agreed that I would interview her and I would  
24 make a decision.

25 Now you now, after the fact, want to change that.

1 You are a little -- moment late. I already sent her home  
2 following the procedure.

3 MR. DANIEL: Your Honor, I think if you look at the  
4 record -- we don't need to do it now, Your Honor -- but I  
5 objected and took exception to it, not initially, but when  
6 you came back. We thought you were coming back to tell us  
7 what the juror said or to give us what your decision would be  
8 so that we could object to it and not --

9 THE COURT: Okay. So you are now telling me that  
10 had I come back and told you that she was emotionally  
11 incapable of functioning and she asked me again to remove  
12 her, that you would have objected to that?

13 MR. DANIEL: I did object to it.

14 MR. AUSTIN: Yes, Your Honor. I think we would  
15 stated that it's a hung jury.

16 THE COURT: It's not a hung jury. I have  
17 alternates.

18 MR. AUSTIN: We think -- we don't see how they could  
19 restart deliberations at this point this late in the game.

20 THE COURT: Of course, they can. That's the  
21 process. When you replace a juror, they have to restart  
22 deliberations. I brought them in here and told them to  
23 restart it.

24 MR. AUSTIN: We just want to note for the record --

25 THE COURT: Okay. You know, folks, to come in after

1 the fact here, after the Court laid it all out and we agreed  
2 on a process, I thought it was very clear, and I did -- but  
3 there's a record of her I don't think anybody would really  
4 question. It's all on the record about what she told me.  
5 And I was, of course, following up on her request that she be  
6 removed and told me she could explain it to me, and she did.  
7 I don't want to invade her privacy. But she is on  
8 significant medication. And she was, in my estimation, in an  
9 emotional meltdown situation. Okay?

10 Let's bring in the jury.

11 (End of transcript.)  
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CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, Karen V. Andersen, Registered Merit Reporter,  
Certified Realtime Reporter for the State of South Carolina  
at Large, do hereby certify that the foregoing transcript is  
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I further certify that I am neither related to nor  
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Karen V. Andersen  
Registered Merit Reporter  
Certified Realtime Reporter